

MISP, the state of the art in cyber threat sharing

Andras Iklody @ CIRCL / Team MISP Project

MISP Project

<https://www.misp-project.org/>

Sikkerhetsfestivalen 2023



MISP
Threat Sharing

MISP IN GENERAL

■ CIRCL

- ▶ National CERT for the private sector, communes, non-governmental entities in Luxembourg
- ▶ Government-driven initiative, funded by the Ministry of Economy
- ▶ Mission is to provide a systematic response facility to computer security threats and incidents
- ▶ Open Source toolsmiths

■ Our relationship with MISP has two sides

- ▶ We **lead the development** of the MISP platform
- ▶ We are also involved with and **run several communities**

BEFORE WE START - WHAT IS MISP?

- MISP is a **threat information sharing** platform
- A tool that **collects** information from partners, your analysts, your tools, feeds
- Normalises, **correlates, enriches** the data
- Allows teams and communities to **collaborate**
- **Feeds** automated protective tools and analyst tools with the output

- It is also a set of **open standards** implemented both by MISP and other tools
- Additionally, it is an **ecosystem** of libraries, supporting tools
- A collection of guidance and best practice documentation by practitioners
- All of these are free & open source

WHAT ARE THE OBJECTIVES OF A MODERN TISP?

- A tool that **collects** information from partners, your analysts, your tools, sensors, feeds
- Normalises, **correlates, enriches** the data
- Manages your processes and automates tasks such as **notifications, data flow management, triaging** and so on
- Allows teams and communities to **collaborate** and rapidly **exchange knowledge**
- **Feeds** automated protective tools and analyst tools with the output
- **Presents** both individualised and community centric facts, trends, reports of the intelligence

MISP: STARTED FROM A PRACTICAL USE-CASE

- During a malware analysis workgroup in 2012, we discovered that we worked on the analysis of the same malware.
- We wanted to share information in an easy and automated way **to avoid duplication of work.**
- Christophe Vandeplas (then working at the CERT for the Belgian MoD) showed us his work on a platform that later became MISP.
- A first version of the MISP Platform was used by the MALWG and **the increasing feedback of users** helped us to build an improved platform.
- MISP is now **a community-driven development** supporting different intelligence communities.

- There are many different types of users of an information sharing platform like MISP:
 - ▶ **Malware reversers** willing to share indicators of analysis with respective colleagues.
 - ▶ **Security analysts** searching, validating and using indicators in operational security.
 - ▶ **Intelligence analysts** gathering information about specific adversary groups.
 - ▶ **Law-enforcement** relying on indicators to support or bootstrap their DFIR cases.
 - ▶ **Risk analysis teams** willing to know about the new threats, likelihood and occurrences.
 - ▶ **Fraud analysts** willing to share financial indicators to detect financial frauds.
 - ▶ **Military** sharing highly specialised information.

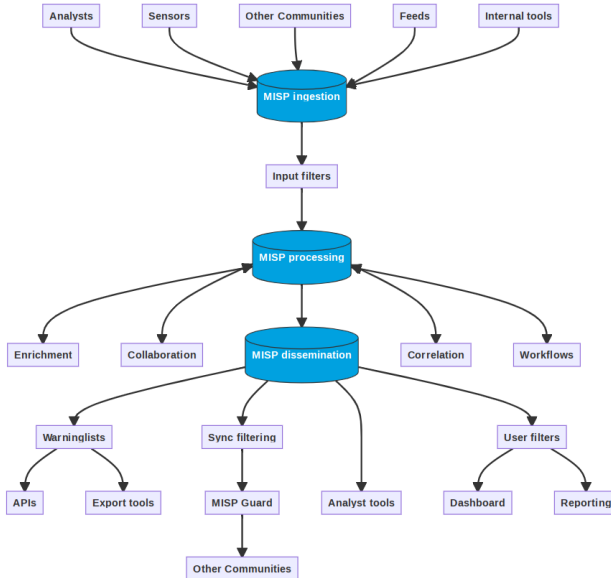
WHY DO WE DEVELOP ALL OF THIS?

- **Main goal:** Make our own lives and the lives of our constituency easier
 - ▶ Our central tool for ingesting, storing and disseminating information...
 - ▶ ...as well as to interact with organisations
 - ▶ By solving issues of other communities, we already have them prepared for information sharing with us when needed
- **Secondary:** Democratise threat intelligence for all
- **Stretch goal:** Build a full open-source tool-chain for CSIRTs / SoCs / etc

COMMUNITIES USING MISP

- Communities are groups of users sharing within a set of common objectives/values.
- CIRCL operates multiple MISP instances with a significant user base (more than 2k organizations with close to 5k users).
- **Trust groups** running MISP communities in island mode (air gapped system) or partially connected mode.
- **Financial sector** (banks, ISACs, payment processing organizations) use MISP as a sharing mechanism.
- **Military and international organizations** (NATO, military CSIRTs, n/g CERTs,...).
- **Security vendors** running their own communities.
- **Sectorial communities** Telcoes, ISPs, Medical, ATF, ...
- **Topical communities** set up to tackle individual specific issues (disinformation, SIGINT, COVID-19, ...)

INFORMATION PIPELINE



SOME ISSUES WE TRY TO TACKLE AND THEIR SOLUTIONS

- What do we consider **actionable intelligence**?
 - ▶ Conflicting requirements - analyst work vs automated blocking for example
- **Filtering** both on **input** and on **output** separately
 - ▶ Lax on ingestion, strict on output mantra
 - ▶ Warninglists - sanitising obviously problematic data from output
 - ▶ Indicator scoring / lifecycle management

INFORMATION QUALITY MANAGEMENT

The screenshot displays a web interface for information quality management. At the top, there are navigation tabs: "Pivots", "Galaxy", "Event graph", "Correlation graph", "ATTACK matrix", "Attributes", and "Discussion". Below this is a search bar containing "45: Decay...". A "Galaxies" section is visible with a search icon and a plus sign. Below that are navigation buttons: "previous", "next", and "view all".

The main content area features a table with columns: "Date", "Org", "Category", "Type", "Value", "Tags", "Galaxies", "Comment", "Correlate", "Related Events", "Feed hits", "IDS", "Distribution", "Sightings", "Activity", "Score", and "Actions". The table contains five rows of data, each representing a different event or sighting. The "Score" column shows values like 65.28, 54.6, 37.43, 37.41, and 23.31. The "Sightings" column includes small charts and labels like "(0/0)", "(5/0)", "(4/1)", and "(0/0)".

Key tags and values visible in the table include:

- 2019-09-12: Network activity, ip-src, 5.5.5.5, Tags: [icons]
- 2019-08-13: Network activity, ip-src, 8.8.8.8, Tags: admiralty-scale:source-reliability="6", retention:expired
- 2019-08-13: Network activity, ip-src, 9.9.9.9, Tags: admiralty-scale:source-reliability="6", misp.confidence-level="completely-confident", ipamber
- 2019-08-13: Network activity, ip-src, 7.7.7.7, Tags: admiralty-scale:information-credibility="6", retention:2d
- 2019-07-18: Network activity, ip-src, 6.6.6.6, Tags: [icons]

- **Decay score** calculated based on the enabled models
- Score takes into account **contextualisation, type, sightings**

Customisable lifecycle management

Home | Sent Actions | Deleted | Held Filters | Global Actions | Sync Actions | Administration | Audit RSP | Add

Import Decaying Model

Add Decaying Model

Decaying Tool

List Decaying Models

Decaying Of Indicator Fine Tuning Tool

Show All Types | Show MSP Objects | Search Attribute Type

Attribute Type	Category	Model ID
aba.rtn	Financial fraud	
authenrtn	Payload delivery	
bank-account.or	Financial fraud	
bc	Financial fraud	
bn	Financial fraud	
bn	Network activity	10 11
bc	Financial fraud	11
cc-number	Financial fraud	
cdhash	Payload delivery	
community-id	Network activity	
domain	Network activity	
domainp	Network activity	10 04
email-attachment	Payload delivery	
email-dst	Network activity	11
email-ppc	Payload delivery	
Sense	Payload delivery	
Sense/authenrtn	Payload delivery	
Sense/npuzz	Payload delivery	
Sense/npush	Payload delivery	
Sense/npst	Payload delivery	13
Sense/pehash	Payload delivery	13
Sense/sha1	Payload delivery	13

Polynomial

Lifetime: 3 days
 Decay speed: 2.3
 Cutoff threshold: 30
 Expire after (lifetime): 1 days and 7 hours
 Score halved after (Half-life): 0 day and 6 hours

Adjust base score | Translate this model

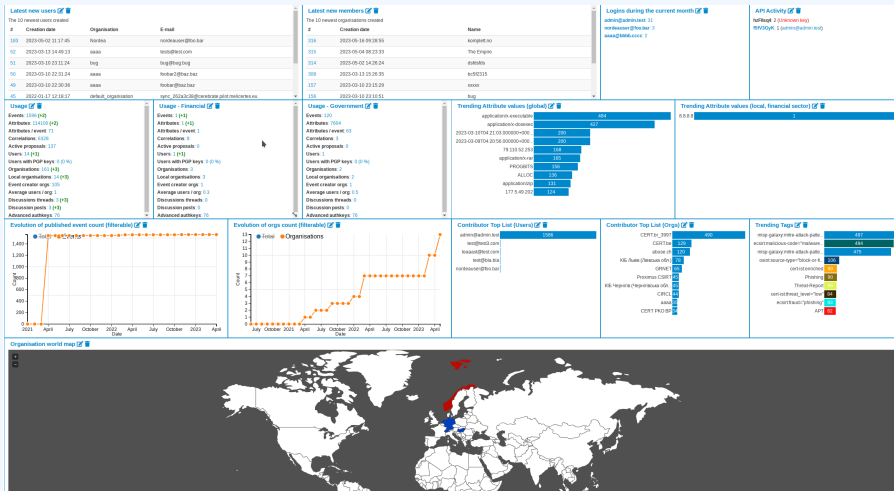
Phishing model | Simple model to rapidly decay | T: 1.1s

All available models | My models | Default models

ID	Model Name	Org ID	Description	Parameters				Default basescore	Basescore config	Settings	# Types	Enabled	Action
				Formula	Lifetime	Decay speed	Threshold						
29	Phishing model	1	Simple model to rapidly decay phishing website	Polynomial	3	2.3	30	80	estimates-language phishing	0.5 0.5	3	✓	Load model

- Different use-cases require different tools.
- **Interactive interaction** with the data
 - ▶ "Event" tabular view
 - ▶ "Event" graph view
 - ▶ Correlation graphs
 - ▶ Various search interfaces
- **Trends and overviews**
 - ▶ Dashboarding
 - ▶ ATT&CK and similar frameworks based heatmaps
 - ▶ Alert e-mails and periodic reporting

DRILLING DOWN INTO OUR DATA



■ APIs


































- ▶ Long list of **filters**
- ▶ **Complex queries**
- ▶ Infusing queries with other tools (**warninglists, decaying**)
- ▶ Interactive **UI query builder and tester**

- Three tier approach to information
- All three tiers are tightly integrated with one another
 - ▶ **Data** (Attributes, Objects, Relationships)
 - ▶ **Knowledge** ("Galaxies", Labels)
 - ▶ **Analyst reports** (Markdown reports)
- Different communities have wildly different requirements - extension mechanisms
 - ▶ **Object templates**
 - ▶ Custom **Galaxies**
 - ▶ **Taxonomies**

DATA MODEL MANAGEMENT

2023-07-12 Object name: sigmf-expanded-recording [↗]









Dashboard Galaxies Input Filters Global Actions Sync Actions Administration Logs API

<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	Other	datatype:	text	   
<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	Other	datatype:	cf32_le text	   
<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	Other	license:	https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/ text	   
<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	Other	recorder:	GNU Radio 3.8.2 text	   
<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	Other	sample_rate:	480000 float	   
<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	Other	sha512:	bb2f1f9222b172373e81d333a11a866d56611308fd481c7f9c2462e50fec62 da1bdd93a94cd9b3e00dcaa6ba4ffe4546022aa50385bc582fc8dd742674 0b564 text	   
<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	Other	version:	0.0.2 text	   
<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	External analysis	waterfall-plot:	 attachment	   

2023-07-12 Object name: sigmf-recording [↗]

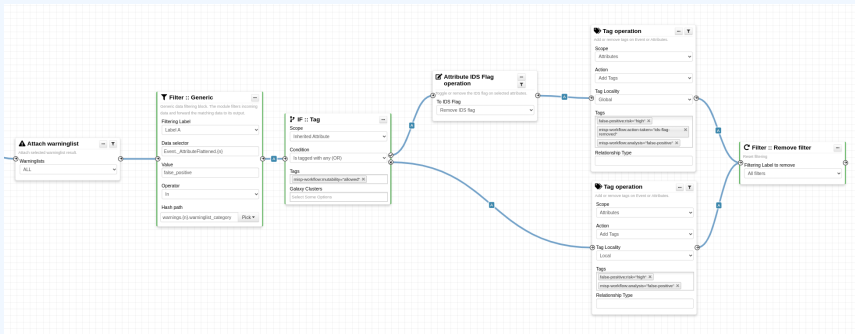
References: 0 [📄]

Referenced by: 1 [↗]

<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	External analysis	SigMF-data:	gw8.sigmf-data attachment	   
<input type="checkbox"/>	2023-07-12	External analysis	SigMF-meta:	gw8.sigmf-meta attachment	   

- Highly configurable per community need
 - ▶ Hundreds of **configuration options** to manage MISP behaviours
 - ▶ Hooking and modifying **core functionalities via Workflows**
 - ▶ Custom modules via companion system (**MISP-modules**)
 - ▶ **Modular** parts of the **codebase** (e-mail templates, dashboard elements, import/export functions)
 - ▶ If all of that is not enough - extensive **Python library** support for DIY fans :)

CUSTOMISING MISP



WRAPPING IT ALL UP

- This concludes a **brief glimpse into what MISP is** and some of the key issues to tackle
- MISP is evolving based on **community efforts and needs**
- The outcome is a highly **versatile and customisable** system
- We all have different ideas of what we'd like to be able to do in our TISP
- **Prioritisation is hard** plus there are only so many hours in a day...
- **...Get involved**, let us know how we can make it better or at least usable for your use-case!

■ Contact me:

- ▶ andras.iklody@circl.lu <https://twitter.com/iglocska>
<https://infosec.exchange/@iglocska>

■ Contact us:

- ▶ info@circl.lu https://twitter.com/circl_lu
<https://www.circl.lu/>
- ▶ <https://github.com/MISP>
<https://www.misp-project.org/>
- ▶ <https://twitter.com/MISPProject>
<https://misp-community.org/@misp>